

# ActiveRecord Relationships

a Ruby on Rails cheat sheet guide by Amy Hoy

**note:** `has_many` and `has_one` work identically except for the number of relationships. both go on the table/model that does not feature the foreign key

## belongs to

```
create table customers (  
  id int auto_increment primary key,  
  name varchar(75),  
  company_id int  
)
```

## has many

```
create table companies (  
  id int auto_increment primary key,  
  name varchar(75)  
)
```

**customers** belongs\_to :company

company\_id

**companies** has\_many :customers

id

## has and belongs to many

```
create table articles (  
  id int auto_increment primary key,  
  name varchar(75),  
  body text  
)
```

```
create table authors (  
  id int auto_increment primary key,  
  name varchar(75)  
)
```

```
create table articles_authors (  
  author_id int,  
  article_id int  
)
```

**articles**

has\_and\_belongs\_to\_many :authors

id

**articles\_authors**

article\_id

author\_id

**authors**

has\_and\_belongs\_to\_many :articles

id

**note:** the `articles_authors` table is implicit due to the two models that call `has_and_belongs_to_many`, and it does not require a model of its own. when making implicit mapping tables such as this, it must be named `tablea_tableb` where `a` is first in alphabetical order.